

### A Guided Tour of the Bible: Discovering God in

# The Intertestamental Period

## Background

- The intertestamental period refers to the 400 years between the end of the Old Testament and the beginning of the New Testament.
- The events of those "silent years" shape the New Testament in significant ways.
- Even in the silence, God worked to prepare the world for the arrival of His Son.

#### Roadmap

#### 1. 400 Years of Spiritual Preparation

There were no inspired writers or prophets.

#### 2. 400 Years of Political Preparation

- A. The Medo-Persian Empire (539-331 BC)
- B. The Greek Empire (331-142 BC)
  - i. Alexander the Great
    - 1. Student of Aristotle
    - 2. Champion of Hellenization
  - ii. Antiochus Epiphanes (175 BC)
- C. The Maccabean Empire (142-63 BC)
  - i. Mattathias and the Maccabean Revolt (167-160 BC)
  - ii. Full Independence
- D. The Roman Empire (63 BC-70 AD)
  - i. Pompey
  - ii. The Herodean Dynasty

#### 3. 400 years of Religious Preparation

- A. The Synagogues
- B. The Pharisees and Scribes
- C. The Sadducees

## **Takeaway**

- 1. Don't mistake God's silence for absence.
- 2. Don't mistake God's silence for apathy.